

Name

ANSWERS

Class



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# Indices

**(9 – 1) Topic booklet**

## Foundation

These questions have been collated from previous years GCSE Mathematics papers.

**You must have:** Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, pair of compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser.

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer all questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - there may be more space than you need.
- Diagrams are NOT accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.
- You must show all your working out.
- If the question is a 1F question you are not allowed to use a calculator.
- If the question is a 2F or a 3F question, you may use a calculator to help you answer.

### Information

- The marks for each question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

**Answer ALL questions**  
**Write your answers in the space provided.**  
**You must write down all the stages in your working.**

7 Simplify  $d^2 \times d^3$

$$d^5$$

(1)

Specimen 1 – Paper 3F

(Total for Question 7 is 1 mark )

16 Simplify  $(m^3)^2$

$$m^6$$

(1)

Specimen 1 – Paper 2F

(Total for Question 16 is 1 mark )

17 Simplify  $4e^2f \times 5ef^3$

$$20e^3f^4$$

(2)

November 2021 – Paper 3F

(Total for Question 17 is 2 marks)

18 Write down the value of  $10^0$

$$1$$

May 2024 – Paper 1F

(Total for Question 18 is 1 mark)

19 (a) (i) Write down the value of  $5^0$

1

(1)

(ii) Write down the value of  $5^{-2}$

$$\frac{1}{5^2} = \frac{1}{25}$$

(1)

(b) Write  $\frac{2^5 \times 2^4}{2^3}$  in the form  $2^n$  where  $n$  is an integer.

$$\frac{2^5}{2^3} = 2^6$$

$$2^6$$

(2)

November 2023 – Paper 1F

(Total for Question 19 is 4 marks)

19 (a) Simplify  $(t^3)^2$

$$t^6$$

(1)

(b) Simplify  $\frac{w^9}{w^4}$

$$w^5$$

(1)

Specimen 2 – Paper 1F

(Total for Question 19 is 2 marks)

20 (a) Simplify  $(m^2)^3$



$m^6$

(1)

(b) Simplify  $x^5 \times x^8$

$x^{13}$

(1)

(c) Expand  $4p(p^2 + 3p)$

$4p^3 + 12p^2$

(2)

June 2023 – Paper 3F

**(Total for Question 20 is 4 marks)**

20 (a) Simplify  $c^5 \div c^2$

$$\begin{matrix} 3 \\ C \end{matrix}$$

(b) Simplify  $(d^4)^3$

$$d^{12}$$

November 2021 – Paper 1F

(Total for Question 20 is 2 marks)

20 Work out the value of

$$\frac{3^7 \times 3^{-2}}{3^3} = \frac{3^5}{3^3} = 3^2$$

$$9$$

November 2018 – Paper 1F

(Total for Question 20 is 2 marks)

20 (a) Simplify  $m^3 \times m^4$



$$\underline{m^7}$$

(1)

(b) Simplify  $(5np^3)^3$

$$\underline{125n^3p^9}$$

(2)

(c) Simplify  $\frac{32q^9r^4}{4q^3r}$

$$\underline{8q^6r^3}$$

(2)

May 2018 – Paper 2F

(Total for Question 20 is 5 marks)

21 Simplify  $(2^{-5} \times 2^8)^2$

Give your answer as a power of 2

$$\underline{(2^3)^2 = 2^6}$$

$$\underline{2^6}$$

November 2022 – 1F

(Total for Question 21 is 2 marks)

21 (a) Simplify  $(x^3)^5$

$$x^{15}$$

(1)

June 2022 – Paper 2F

(Total for Question 21 is 1 mark )

21  $p^3 \times p^x = p^9$

(a) Find the value of  $x$ .

$$6$$

$$x = \dots$$

(1)

$$(7^2)^y = 7^{10}$$

(b) Find the value of  $y$ .

$$5$$

$$y = \dots$$

(1)

$100^a \times 1000^b$  can be written in the form  $10^w$

(c) Show that  $w = 2a + 3b$

$$100 = 10^2$$

$$(10^2)^a \times (10^3)^b = 10^w$$

$$1000 = 10^3$$

$$10^{2a} \times 10^{3b} = 10^w$$

$$10^{2a+3b} = 10^w$$

$$2a+3b = w$$

(2)

November 2017 – Paper 2F

(Total for Question 21 is 4 marks)

23 (a) Simplify  $n^3 \times n^5$



$$\underline{n^8}$$

(2)

(b) Simplify  $\frac{c^3d^4}{c^2d}$

$$\underline{cd^3}$$

(2)

May 2020 – Paper 3F

(Total for Question 23 is 3 marks)

24 Simplify  $5u^2w^4 \times 7uw^3$



$$\underline{35u^3w^7}$$

(2)

Specimen 2 – Paper 2F

(Total for Question 24 is 2 marks)

26 (a) Simplify  $(p^2)^5$

$$p^{10}$$

(1)

(b) Simplify  $12x^7y^3 \div 6x^3y$

$$2x^4y^2$$

(2)

November 2019 – Paper 1F

(Total for Question 26 is 3 marks)

29 Work out the value of  $\frac{4^{-6} \times 4^9}{4} = \frac{4^3}{4} = 4^2$

$$16$$

June 2023 – Paper 1F

(Total for Question 29 is 2 marks)

30 Simplify  $(m^{-2})^{-3}$

$$m^6$$

(1)

May 2020 – Paper 1F

(Total for Question 30 is 1 mark )